

Low Entropy is headquartered in Kwikwetlem First Nation Territory of the Coast Salish people, and in the shared territory of the səlilwəta?† təməx", x"məθk"əyəm, Stz'uminus, Qayqayt and S'ólh Téméxw nations.

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About Low Entropy: Founded in 2015, the Low Entropy Foundation is home to free programs and events that focus on personal and community growth through empowerment, authenticity and meaningful interpersonal connections.

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## **Foreword**

The rhythms created by our routines, we get used to them. They become comfortable, but a little too snug sometimes. The repetitions can get a little old, these songs on a loop.

Should we push back by forging ahead?

Is innovation our only hope?

Does fortune truly favour the bold?

I could just stay here though. I could just look deeply into the present. It could be just as rewarding. No?

Our writers ponder the force of habit, and how it can create remarkable things in one place while whittling people down in another. It can be found in the heartbeats of our relationships and the pacing of our thoughts—we want to feel in control so the compulsion seems repulsive, but is it? Maybe it's neutral... a force, like any other.

We create patterns, yes. But maybe pull back a bit. They look more like designs from here.

Editor, Low Entropy

Simon Cheung

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"She's not looking for a life partner to settle down with, nor a lap cat to keep her company. She's not looking for acceptance either. She's merely ensuring she keeps herself busy."

TURI

Sue Turi is a freelance painter, illustrator and writer, crafting stories from her empty nest located just outside of Montreal, near the Thousand Islands of the St. Lawrence River.

She also enjoys cooking, writing poetry and being au contraire when needed.

## The Blanket

Sue Turi

#### You Don't Know Love Until It's Yarn

Ines Roxanne Bourgelais is on her 15th ball of wool.

She's been crocheting a blanket as a wedding gift for her daughter, who married a level-headed accountant two years ago. She chose the warm colours of a desert sunset as its colour scheme.

Into her 60s, Ines' nest is empty of kids, but she fills it with comforting things like mammoth crocheting projects.

She's not looking for a life partner to settle down with, nor a lap cat to keep her company. She's not looking for acceptance either. She's merely ensuring she keeps herself busy.

Thirty-two years ago, Ines Roxanne Bourelais had children and exchanged her feathered costumes and dance shoes for office suits and safe shoes that didn't kill her feet all day long. Secretarial school had brought her down a notch from Foxy Roxy and The Sophisticates to Ines, divorced mother of two.



Photo by Deborah Hudson

Living paycheck-to-paycheck and job-to-job had forced a brutal reality on her after a life of cabaret dancing, entertaining troops across post-war Europe and one-night-stands breezing in and out of her life as rapidly as doors shutting on draughts. Her partying days dogged her into parenthood, as relationships were formed more with fleeting admirers than with her kids

Ines examines her work of art with a critical eye: the the pyramids of Giza in 40-degree heat with a local patchwork of turquoise, pink and mauve spilling over guide who overcharged them, then made a scene her knees and spreading out across the floor like a about it when they found out. She got to ride a cam-Navajo spring carpet. She chooses a large crochet el and almost collapsed afterward from heat stroke. hook to speed up the task, which gives her blanket She didn't get to see the Sphinx, as she argued with a stretchy quality.

that can be put away when she's had enough or tak- she ended up in a shady market in Cairo buying silver en out when she's inspired.

#### Projects like this calm her,

she was like a headless goose running from one pan- in the back when turning over in bed and make a loud ic attack to the next. She had been a loose wire re- clacking sound when they meet the floor. They're sisting grounding, or unable to.

#### Absence Makes the Heart Grow Yonder

Ines, the secretary, typed at 40-words-a-minute, which still comes in handy when she wants to type As she wriggles herself free from her chef-d'oeuvre letters to her daughter instead of texting or calling to stretch her legs like a fish escaping a net, she reher. The letters are single-spaced and crammed with alizes how motherhood should be like her blanket, news, making a reader's head spin. She jumps between topics, like whether to add wooden baubles to the edges of a blanket, to the lazy mailman leaving packages in the elevator, to a recent round-trip she 
The blanket is Ines' way to celebrate being a mother dreamed of visiting Egypt when she was elbow-deep telling them so. in diapers: IT WAS FANTASTIC! Ines gushed.

They ate fresh dates and salads while sailing down the Nile, toured the Valley of the Kings and visited

Helga over something stupid; she can't remember what, and they parted ways for the rest of the day. Unlike having kids, the blanket is an enjoyable task She wandered around for the rest of the day until scarab beetle earrings for her oldest daughter, and an Eye of Horus pendant for her youngest.

though she doesn't quite know why. As a mother, Pink wooden baubles. They may become a literal pain too much, Ines decides. Blankets are meant to be warm, soft and cheery, not instruments of torture. Her mind has already moved on—to the Barbie evening dress she plans on knitting her granddaughter.

#### without the pink wooden baubles.

took to Egypt with her friend Helga. She had always after spending years regretting having children and

WENDY Colombia, 1987. Master of Education, Universidad del Norte. Director of the Revista Letras Vivas. Writer REDONDO and poet in formation. Teacher and INSIGNARES researcher, she has participated in scientific events at the national and

## Without you

Wendy Paola Redondo Insignares A fleeting breeze penetrates my pores, the smell of damp earth shakes my senses.

The proud time passes before my tired eyes, while my mind harbors empty memories.

Gloomy regrets are heard in the distance. unfinished hopes silence my soul.

For: Aurore June

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# "Good luck tends to knod when you've already given up hope on it"

Photo by Arūnas Naujokas

## Virelia

Tuhin Talukder

wide window, casting warm patterns across the world. the polished floor. The air felt unusually still, broken only by the occasional chirping of birds. The persis- Anon, without a word, picked up the book and quicktent headache that had weighed on him for months Iy noted the tune still echoing in his mind. Then he was simply—gone. Rather, he was feeling an unlooked up at her, his brows furrowed with quiet conforeseen peace of mind, a strong hope that he now fusion. carried the ability to make impossible things happen.

He got out of bed and slowly scanned the room. I get here?" What is this place! The room was tastefully decorated. In the far corner stood a grand piano, just like the "Oh, Mr. Anon," she said gently, "You remember, one he had dreamed of owning when he was twelve. you were in the hospital for a while. During that time, He walked over to it and sat down on the bench. His someone from The Regal Music Studio discovered fingers moved instinctively, and a tune began to take some of your work. They were deeply impressed and shape. He believed it would definitely turn out to be eventually tracked you down. They arranged this beautiful when finished. Anon glanced around for house for you and hired me for your care. And when something on which to jot down the notes before he you're feeling ready, the studio director would like to forgot. His gaze settled on the wall calendar. Some- meet you, to talk about the possibility of an album." one had flipped the calendar page to May instead of March by mistake, he thought.

That's when a middle-aged woman entered the wants to work with me?" room, pushing in his breakfast on a trolley. In her other hand, she held a music manuscript.

"I figured someone as creative as you would need a introducing herself as Marla.

non woke up in a room unlike any that he re- There was something in her voice—gentle, unwavermembered. Soft sunlight poured through a ing—that made her seem like the kindest person in

"What is this place?" he asked softly. "And how did

"That's surreal! I had a breakdown from depression after failing as a musician . . . and now The Regal Music

"Good luck tends to knock when you've already given up hope on it, sir," Marla replied with a warm smile.

staff book to capture his creation," she said warmly, A faint twitch played at the corner of Anon's lips. He returned his focus to the tune. For the first time in

once a minute. Even now, Anon could recall the gen-could focus entirely on music. tle, female voice narrating the ad:

Grow. Let Go."

Anon gave in and downloaded the app onto his

ages, he felt himself composing calmly—his mind at phone. At first, its motivational sermons felt like the ease, unburdened. Glancing around, he saw that the usual clichés. But desperate to steer his mind away calendar page was flipped to March. Marla must have from the relentless train of negative thoughts, he folcorrected it before leaving. While composing music, lowed its simple advice, like light exercises and short fragments of the recent past resurfaced within him. walks around the neighborhood. Each completed task earned him a few points, unlocking the next After a series of failures in his music career, Anon level and gradually nudging his inspiration upward. began to unravel. His savings were running out, After a couple of months, the app recommended he and there was no work in sight. Winter had settled visit a hospital for some medical tests, which were in heavily, and the snow outside made it difficult free for the app users. At the time, Anon felt a surge to even meet up with friends, leaving him isolated of confidence. He was progressing quickly, and Virwith his thoughts. Most of his time was spent online, elia boasted a success rate of over 95% in achieving switching between job listings and articles on how to lasting emotional transformation among its users. handle anxiety. Every few hours, the thought of ending it all crept in quietly, unwelcome but persistent. now, here he was, making music again, receiving calls To distract himself, he scrolled endlessly through from major studios eager to work with him. They had social media. Perhaps due to his search history, an even provided him with a beautiful home and hired advertisement began appearing on his feed, almost Marla to manage everything around it, ensuring he

The artist visited The Regal Music Studio to discuss "In a world that never stops moving . . . maybe it's the album. To his surprise, the director, Edwin Tucker, time you did. Introducing Virelia, the world's most turned out to be the warmest person Anon had ever powerful Al-driven wellness system that under-met. He didn't just offer a mechanical handshake and stands you. Because your mind deserves a place dive straight into business. Instead, he greeted Anon of peace. It's more than just an app. Virelia—Heal. with a genuine hug and asked how he was feeling. He even inquired about small things, like whether Anon had slept well the night before. When Anon submit-One day, tired of seeing the same ad over and over, ted his compositions, Edwin listened with full atten-

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tion and admiration. In Anon's experience, high-rank- A doctor leaned in slightly over Anon, checking a ing executives at creative corporations were merely nearby monitor. businessmen, not equally admirers of art. But Edwin was quite the opposite.

#### His appreciation for music surpassed his desire for profit.

he'd only ever hoped for. Strangers stopped him in doctor he faintly recognized. the streets to praise his voice, venues lit up with cheering crowds and every note he played felt like "No, no, please don't. You don't understand, that it mattered. For the first time in his life, he felt seen, was the only place I've ever felt alive. Let me go valued and celebrated. The old weights of doubt back. Please!" and obscurity had vanished, replaced by a profound sense of belonging. This was everything he had ever He said it, screaming his lungs out, but none of the dreamed of, and now, he was finally living it.

Anon lay in a hammock in his garden as evening set- "Such a dreamer! Waste of space in the real world, tled in, savoring the gentle breeze, watching clouds if you ask me. drift away to reveal the smirking stars and reflecting on how unexpectedly his life had changed over the past few months.

overhead. He's strapped to a bed in the hospital. His should feel flawless, as real as possible." skin is pale, muscles atrophied, veins marked with tiny punctures. Machines hum around him. Tubes The second doctor tapped on the panel beside the dim corner of the lab, a voice whispers,

"The patient has been roaming in the Al-simulated non-essential." environment for 47 days."

"Took us two months to map his brain before we even got him into the simulation," another voice added.

"But still, his symptoms don't show that we could bring him back to real life. Could we?"

Anon drifted back into consciousness, not fully though. With all his strength, he managed to open Anon's music had finally found its moment. His album his eyes halfway, just enough to make out the sterile was an instant hit, resonating with audiences in a way glow of the hospital lights and the blurred figure of a

noises made it to the doctors.

Better to save the resources for someone more useful.

Send him back to his virtual paradise."

Suddenly, a high-pitched frequency caused his vision The whispering voice came in the light. He turned to to tremble. The sky glitches. Everything flickers black. the engineer standing nearby and said, "And this He jolts upright in a cold metal room, wires attached time, no mistakes, especially not like the calendar to his skull. He wakes, truly wakes, for the first time in slip. You missed counting his unconscious days durmonths. But not in the garden. A blinding lamp hangs ing his brain mapping phase last time. Everything

snake into his arms and skull. He's not alone. In the bed as he began drafting a report for the government. He muttered as he typed, "Another case of population filtration, patient ID# A1029347, marked

Anon drifted into a long, deep slumber.

TEMPEL writer. She has written poems on topics of philos

## What I Learned from Papa

#### Katy Tempel

Children don't know a lot. I still don't know a lot.

However, they must know something as they look around them. When they're younger and learning who to look up to.

Someone to run to when you're scared. If you had bad dreams or want a hug.

Someone to protect you. From the monsters in the bad dreams.

Someone to tell you that you did your best but to get up and try again. And again. And again. Someone who drives around to get all the lim-And again. And again. And again. And again. And ited-edition McDonald's toys so I will have the entire again. And again.

And again. And—

No, just kidding.

Someone to catch you when you fall, from the swings or the monkey bars. Or when you had a bad day.



collection.

Someone who teaches you math and how to fix your car.

Someone who knows what good food tastes like.

Someone who wants you to succeed. So they give you the tools, resources and opportunities to do so.

by Kelly Sikkema

bump their head on the roof.

Someone who gives you courage to feel confident I have learned to appreciate life, even though it's and strong, no matter what comes your way.

#### A superhero: Superpapaman.

Throughout all these years, Papa taught me many things. Lessons, morals, stories, ghost stories. So, I hope I can be as half as resilient as he is. Though I what did I learn?

I have learned to push the boundaries of what I'm be afraid of change.

I have learned it's okay to be afraid.

I have learned to fail and get back up again. Because it's okay to fail. As long as you tried your best.

I have learned it's okay to fall sometimes. And to take Until today, I have not realized what a great motto a break from trying so hard.

I have learned to be grateful and happy for the little things. Like how much fun dolls are to play with, even if they only have one shoe.

I have learned to love challenging things. Because you're not trying if it's too easy. It's fun not knowing Happy Father's Day, Superpapaman. everything.

I have learned to appreciate good food. Like fried chicken. And turkey. And steak. Eh?

I have learned to try. And to try even harder to succeed, to use all the knowledge. You have to figure something out, because I can, and I will.

Someone who plays Grounders on the playground I have learned to save room for having fun and being with you even if it is too small for them, and they silly. A good ghost story always has the line "There was thunder and lightning that day, my friends."

> hard. And to live by many ancient sayings like, "What are you gonna do?" "It is what it is," and "That's the way she goes." Because those sayings demonstrate what it means to be resilient.

> still don't know where she went, or what "it" is. But I know what I'm gonna do.

capable of. To try things outside of my comfort zone. I remember a story from when I was three (I think). I It's always worth trying something new, and to not was outside in the backyard of our old house, playing in the grass. Suddenly, our old dog ran toward me and plowed right through me, flipping me. I somersaulted in the air and landed back down in a sitting position. Papa said I didn't cry because I was stunned.

I was the first three-year-old to ever do a backflip.

this story provides.

No matter what life throws at me, whenever I flip upside down, I will always come right back up.

Love you love you.

SEA- tion of her book Camping British Columbia, the Rockies and the Yukon was published by Heritage House in April

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### I DON'T LIKE YOU ANYMORE . . .

#### Jayne Seagrave

Please note that this piece contains a brief, general reference to suicide.

cial media, coupled with our 21st century lifestyle, being three times more likely to die of suicide than is blamed for this epidemic (and the mental health women. problems social isolation creates), it seems I should not be wanting to write on the subject of getting rid In the (fortunately rare) occasions when my life of friends. But I have found this to be a seriously perbreaks down, when there is a trauma and I feel sad plexing, highly stressful issue. And as jettisoning an and lost and vulnerable, I am fortunate to have a core individual inevitably involves hurting someone's feel- of close girlfriends whom I can immediately turn to, ings, and as I also believe I do possess a modicum and who I know will be there for me. And, I hope, of empathy and do not willingly want to inflict harm, when the tables are turned, they are sure I will be considering this controversial issue is taking up a sig-there for them. I treasure these bonds, acknowledgnificant amount of my waking time.

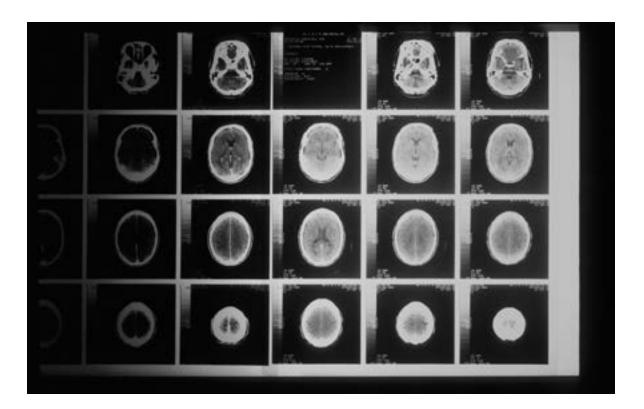
Research has shown there to be only a certain number of meaningful contacts any one person can have: But I believe not all friendships are built to last. There

n these times when we learn of a vast proportion of than women, and this trend is growing. Suicide rates the population report being lonely, and when so- are highest in men aged 15-30, with men in Canada

> ing that I am immensely fortunate to have them. I would never forsake these special women.

five close friends, 10 acquaintances, 50 superficial. I are some friends whom I have known for years read of this finding a few years ago and identified. whom I now feel I have little in common with. These It made a lot of sense. Another common belief is a contacts have lives that have narrowed to the extent person should only have seven close friends, all who that they have little of interest to say to me anymore, occupy different roles within their lives, while another repeat the same boring subjects each time we meet, suggests there is no right number an individual should dwell on the same issues they have been speaking have. Friendship, it appears, is a confusing subject. of for years or, at worst, live their lives through their When asked, most state they have between three children and grandchildren. Some focus on what and five. Men find it more difficult to make friends they have gleaned from the various social media plat-

Photo by the National Cancer Institute



forms they ascribe to, and report only on these sub- Of course, it works both ways. I feel sure some people jects to the exclusion of everything else. Yes, I find whom I have known have wanted to get rid of me. If I these "friends" boring. They add nothing.

#### Why should I not terminate these contacts?

Why should I feel so guilty about doing so?

In addition, there are female friends whom I tolerat- friendship. ed in the past, often because our children were close, but now, as our families have evolved, with whom Do not get me wrong, I need friendship. It defines I find there is little point in maintaining contact, yet who I am. Friends challenge me, test me and, in dethey feel they must. How do I politely say no and not siring my acquaintance, make me realise that maybe I hurt their feelings?

A few years ago, I suffered a serious brain injury, hapempathy, senses of humour, understanding of my pily making a full recovery (with the exception of los-strengths and weaknesses after decades of knowing my sense of smell). I confess I used this incident ing me. They suggest, perhaps, the insecurities I have as an excuse to explain to some why I did not want about myself and my traits are ill-founded. Friends to see them anymore. I had, I informed them, experishow me that I may in fact be a likeable person enced a personality change, and with it came a desire to reduce social interaction. Such was my desperation to get rid of some friends without causing them pain. I have since learned that this is an identified get- But I can only have so many . . . ting-rid-of-a-friend technique, known as the "It's not you, it's me" approach. Obviously I am not alone in wanting to exclude some individuals in my life.

try to contact someone on three separate occasions to arrange a rendezvous and they have an excuse each time, I stop trying, and then let them initiate a contact, reading into the situation that this may be a not-too-subtle-hint that they desire to terminate our

am an okay human being—tolerable, likeable, almost fun to be with. My friends have similar traits; honesty,

> I would not believe that without their support and love confirming it.



PHUONG Emma Stone inspired him to write

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## Rehearse a **Poetic Verse**

Alex Andy Phuong

The musical power Of rhythm and rhyme Can leave indelible marks Until the end of time, And the preparation Involved with artistry Can result in reformation As well as transformation, And by having a choice To lend a voice. People will hopefully see The beauty found within poetry, So turn a page, And set the stage, For the show must go on Long after the break of dawn, And by having a role That one was born to play, There could be a story That is like a journey Towards discovery, So uncover the mystery Of the unknown So that anyone with The willingness to know Can fully understand How the show must go on

ACE Ace is a volunteer writer at Low Entropy,

## The Human Side of AI Alignment: Why Values Matter More Than Algorithms

Ace

Photo by the Zhenyu Luo

e face a critical alignment challenge in artificial intelligence's ever-evolving world. We must ensure that Al systems understand and reflect upon the values of the people they serve. Much of the conversation that is around alignment focuses on code and algorithms, and also models. We cannot afford to ignore the ethical and human side of the equation, as it represents a deeper layer.

Al alignment involves more than some technical puzzle. It invites us to examine what truly matters to us as people within society. What should machines prioritize? In morally complex situations, how should they decide? The answers are not to be found in data alone. They live where our values are.

#### Why Values Should Guide the Future of AI

At first glance, the idea of human values seems obvious. Once we ask, "Which values?" that quickly becomes complicated indeed. Human values are messy and diverse, and often these values are in conflict. For instance, the value of freedom might



clash with the value of safety in the context of surveillance technologies.

Human ethics, in contrast to computer logic, are driven by context and are fluid. Encoding them within machines becomes a monumental task. Fair in one culture might be offensive in another. Efficient in the eves of the corporate world could be unjust from the point of view of human rights.

not just be engineered. To align AI with humanity, we right and wrong. This is an approach that allows for must first come to understand ourselves.

#### The Shortcomings of a Purely Technical Approach

Many Al developers focus on objective metrics, automated feedback loops and reward functions. These Al now exists beyond the labs in Silicon Valley. It tools are useful, yet often miss human ethics' com- is now in classrooms, governments, hospitals and plexity. For example, a system that is designed for homes. That means aligning isn't merely a tech isminimizing harm might also still perpetuate bias. It only sue—society must adapt too. understands harm in statistical terms.

Picture an autonomous vehicle facing a no-win ethical healthcare first? What content online gets censored? dilemma: even if the algorithm is fairly advanced, it These questions do not only require technical anwon't truly understand human life unless empathy and swers—answers by humans are essential. moral philosophy have been entrenched in it. Humane choices cannot be expected if humanity is not a part of Al alignment's importance should not be detertechnology's foundation.

The value alignment problem's crux is this: we're cluding students, artists, teachers and parents. teaching machines to care about things we've not fully agreed upon. The solution calls for smarter humans, A Call for Ethical Collaboration not smarter Al.

#### Human-Centered Design is the Way Forward

To create aligned AI, we need to go beyond programming and into meaningful design. That includes the disciplines and communities. following:

- Participatory ethics: Involving real people from start is needed for a future where technology works diverse backgrounds in AI decision-making.
- Interdisciplinary thinking: Bringing together cod- world alone, but it can assist us if we define "beters, ethicists, psychologists and philosophers.
- Value-sensitive design: Building systems that can flexibly adapt to evolving social norms.

Instead of imposing rigid values onto AI, systems that learn values through context and feedback can be

For true alignment, humanization is important—it can- created by us, like humans growing their sense of dynamic alignment. This can create deeper trust between humans and machines.

#### Why Everyone Should Care About AI Alignment

Can Al properly decide on loans, or who receives

mined by engineers alone. Shaping the values that guide such clever systems is everyone's stake, in-

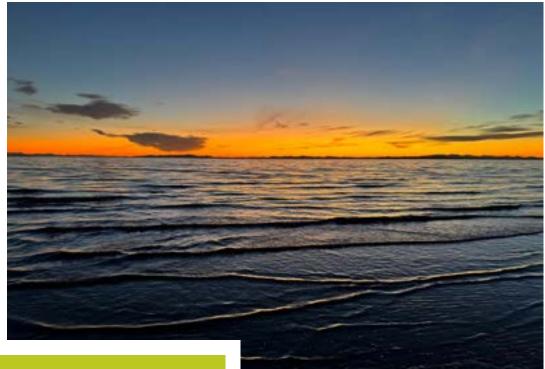
Al's future depends upon our ability to align it with human needs. This alignment must extend beyond just human instructions alone. There is a need for humility, reflection, and willingness to listen across  $\overline{\phantom{a}}$ 

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Introducing our values into the conversation at the with us, instead of around us. Al cannot better the ter" for it.

# "I thought it was the sort of thing that only happened to other people."



# Why Some Places Are Special

Balreet Sidhu

This is my first attempt to express myself with images, rather than words. The beautiful array of colours in nature stimulates the senses and is the best medicine from past, present and future tenses.

## My Alcoholic Friend

Jayne Seagrave

Please note that this piece discusses alcoholism.

thought it was the sort of thing that only happened to other people. I was way too rational, normal, conventional and straight to have an alcoholic friend. But after a long period of denial—with excuses articulated to myself on a regular basis, such as

- she drinks a lot, but only on the rare occasions when we get together;
- she drinks, but can always have a decent conversation;
- no one who drinks to excess would be able to hold down the sort of demanding job she has; and the old chestnut
- don't we all drink on occasions socially and to excess?

—I, and her friends, have reluctantly come to the realization that our friend is an alcoholic.

We are a strong cohort, four women who met over 50 years ago in high school, remaining close friends through thick and thin, sharing a multitude of experiences, cementing our ties over the years. From the age of 18, she always drank slightly more than the rest of us, but this was seemingly not a problem as we encountered life's milestones together: relation-



ships, careers, partners, marriage, children, aging, death.

We shared. We supported. We trusted.

Despite living on different continents and during some periods seeing each other rarely, our bond was unshakable. We were always there for each other, which is why I am now left to reflect whether her alcoholism is in any way our fault. Could we have done something to prevent it?

Photo by the Sergio Alves Santos

ligent in not identifying it earlier. Not tackling the nothing I or anyone else can do. The alcoholic has issue head-on when we saw her to be the first to to recognise their problems and must be committed open another bottle of wine during dinner, suggest- completely to wanting to address them. Your influing another round of drinks in the bar, falling asleep ence is marginal at best. You can support and faciliat 8:00 P.M. while the rest of us continued our animated conversations well into the early hours of the the end of the day it is the alcoholic themself who morning, slurring her words, tripping and falling over must want to change and stop the dependence. at the end of the night. When exactly did it all start? When does social drinking develop from being just I recently heard a podcast describing how being an that, to being a dependence?

#### When, as her best friends, should we have intervened?

numerous friends and acquaintances about this adare exposed daily to it. Everyone suffers. diction, trying to seek guidance on what I should be in little or no progress. The drinking continues. The aldresses it. For now, coholic does not want to hear. The alcoholic prefers to continue. I also learned that an excess of drinking frequently arrives with severe health issues, digestion problems, weight loss, liver complaints, chronic illness, loneliness, death. It appears that having an alcoholic friend is not an anomaly. I am not alone.

I question whether, as friends, we have been neg- The advice I have received is consistent. There is

alcoholic was like being in a bad relationship. You know it is degrading and not good for you, you know you should get out, but you are unable to do so. You know it needs to be addressed, but for some reason you are not strong enough to walk away. I feel not Since recognizing her alcoholism, I have spoken to only for myself and my friend, but for her family who

doing, feeling unbelievably helpless, knowing little And so, I am left feeling helpless. The wonderful of this malady. What has surprised me the most is, woman who was one of my closest friends is a shadwithout exception, that everyone seems to have ow of her former self, not the person I have known known someone with the same addiction. Everyone well and loved for decades who was always there has similar tales of trying to help a friend or colleague for me, who provided sensible, intelligent, detached or relative, and the feeling of complete inadequacy guidance to our close cohort. This person is now unwatching that individual spiral down. Hours of counfairly defined in one word. Alcoholic. All I can do is selling and talking and listening, offering whatever observe from a distance and hope at some point in support they can, almost without exception, results the near future she recognizes her addiction and ad-

> I am left at a distance to watch as our friendship fades away.

